

<https://doi.org/10.46344/JBINO.2025.v14i03.06>

## CORRELATION OF BLOOD GROUPING WITH LIKENESS OF FISH AS FOOD

Muhammad Imran Qadir\*& Umme Kalsoom

Institute of Molecular Biology and Biotechnology, BahauddinZakariya University, Multan, Pakistan

\*Correspondence: [mimranqadir@hotmail.com](mailto:mimranqadir@hotmail.com)

### ABSTRACT

Classification of the human blood is based on the inherited properties of red blood cells determined by the presence or absence of antigens A, B and O type. There were 163 students that participated in our project that we performed in blood grouping and a survey about likeness of fish. And this survey has not ever performed by anyone previously. So we are the first who performed the survey and researched on likeness of fish as food in correlation of blood grouping. It was concluded that different people with different blood groups have different likeness in fish.

**Key Words:** Likeness of fish, Conversation, Blood Grouping



## INTRODUCTION

Classification of the human blood is based on the inherited properties of red blood cells determined by the presence or absence of antigens A, B and O type. These blood groups were first identified and introduced by Karl Landsteiner in 1901. These blood groups may be antigen A, antigen B or antigen O. According to him, Type A antigen contains the antibodies against type B. If accidentally blood of type B is injected into the blood of type A, the red cells in the injected cells will be destroyed by the antibodies of the recipients' blood. Similarly type A antigen can be destroyed by anti A antibodies in type B antigen. But type O is called the UNIVERSAL DONOR as it can donate blood to all groups i.e. type A, B or O. But it can receive blood only from O. while type AB is called the UNIVERSAL RECIPIENT as it can receive blood from type A, B and O.

These blood groups are common throughout the world but with highest frequencies blood group O is common mostly in southern Central America, type B is common in ASIA, and type A is common in AUSTRALIA with their highest frequencies (1) Type of any specific antigen present on the surface of red blood cells, such type of cells are called Rh+ factor. While persons lacking such type of antigens are called Rh- factor. Blood of Rh- persons is incompatible to Rh+ persons and if an Rh- woman who bears Rh+ infant will have formed antibodies against Rh+ infant unless they are removed from the bloodstream otherwise these antibodies will be carried across the placenta and will destroy the red blood cells of Rh+ resulting

in erythroblastosis. Rh incompatibility causes complications in first pregnancy but it does not affect the health of mother but if Rh antibodies are developed they could be dangerous to the fetus during later pregnancies. Rh disease can cause severe anemia, brain damage, and jaundice and heart failure in newborn baby. Rh was first identified in rhesus monkey so it is named after rhesus as Rh. (2)

Fish is a very high protein food. It has numerous health benefits. It is low in bad fats and rich in good and healthy fats and which are good for health. Fish is a source of omega 3 and omega 6 fats. It is an aquatic organism. There are also many types of fish. Some people raise fish in artificial fish farms and ponds. The most favorite food of people of BANGLADESH is fish. It is also very popular in ASIA and many other countries. People like to eat fish in different ways in different countries. It is a healthy diet. It is the source of many good fats.

## Objective

Purpose of the present study was to correlate ABO blood group system with the likeness of the fish.

## MATERIAL AND METHODS

### Blood Grouping

We performed a practical in which we took blood and placed it on the slide in the form of three drops and then we put three drops of antigens on these drops of blood i.e. antigen A, antigen B and antigen D. Antigen A was colored yellow, antigen B was colored blue and antigen D was colorless. If antigen D burst it indicates that the

blood group is positive n if it does not burst it indicates that the blood group is negative .If antigen A burst then the blood group would be A n if antigen D also burst then it would be A positive, antigen D does not burst it would be A negative .Similarly same scheme is for B blood group n O blood group. If neither of the antigens burst then the blood group would be O negative n if only antigen D burst then the blood group would be O positive

**Project Design**

A question for survey was prepared about the likeness of the fish. The question was asked in a survey that whether people like fish in eating or not .Different people have different reviews n likeness about fish.

**Statistical Analysis:**

Statistical analysis was performed in MS excel and we noted that different people of different blood groups have different

likeness in eating fish. Majority of the people have the likeness in fish and they like to eat fish while minority does not have likeness in fish n they does not like to eat fish i.e. 17 percent people with blood group A like fish n 1 percent does not like. Similarly 30 percent with blood group B like fish while 6 percent hate it. 6 percent with blood group AB like fish n 1percent does not like. In the same way 28 percent people including male n female like fish n 7 percent people do not like it. It is better shown in table. This survey is basically carried out between MSc. N BS students of BZU with total strength of 163 students

**RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

Correlation of blood grouping with likeness of fish is shown in table no.1. Where people with different blood groups have different likeness in fish .the survey was carried out in male n female in which different people.

BLOOD GROUPS	YES	NO
A	17%	1 %
B	30%	6.13 %
AB	6.13%	1.22 %
O	28.8%	7.9 %

Questioner based studies have given us important outcome in current researches (3-10).But, there are no any research on internet that correlate blood group with likeness of fish in eating.

**Conclusion:**

It was concluded that different people with different blood groups have different

likeness in fish. And this survey has not ever performed by anyone previously.So we are the first who performed the survey and researched on likeness of fish as food in correlation of blood grouping.

**REFERENCE**

1. Qadir MI, Malik SA (2010) Comparison of alterations in red blood cell count and

- alterations in hemoglobin concentration in patients suffering from rectal carcinoma undergoing 5-fluorouracil and folic acid therapy. *Pharmacologyonline*, NI 3: 240-243.
2. Qadir MI, Noor A (2018) *Anemias. Rare & Uncommon Diseases*. Cambridge Scholars Publishing. Newcastle, England. ISBN: 978-1-5275-1807-0.
  3. Qadir MI, Javid A (2018) Awareness about Crohn's Disease in biotechnology students. *GloAdv Res J Med Medical Sci*, 7(3): 062-064.
  4. Qadir MI, Saleem A (2018) Awareness about ischemic heart disease in university biotechnology students. *GloAdv Res J Med Medical Sci*, 7(3): 059-061.
  5. Qadir MI, Ishfaq S (2018) Awareness about hypertension in biology students. *Int J Mod Pharma Res*, 7(2): 08-10.
  6. Qadir MI, Mehwish (2018) Awareness about psoriasis disease. *Int J Mod Pharma Res*, 7(2): 17-18.
  7. Qadir MI, Shahzad R (2018) Awareness about obesity in postgraduate students of biotechnology. *Int J Mod Pharma Res*, 7(2): 14-16.
  8. Qadir MI, Rizvi M (2018) Awareness about thalassemia in post graduate students. *MOJ Lymphology & Phlebology*, 2(1): 14-16.
  9. Qadir MI, Ghalia BA (2018) Awareness survey about colorectal cancer in students of M. Phil Biotechnology at BahauddinZakariya University, Multan, Pakistan. *Nov Appro in Can Study*, 1(3): NACS.000514.2018.
  10. Qadir MI, Saba G (2018) Awareness about intestinal cancer in university student. *Nov Appro in Can Study*, 1(3): NACS.000515.2018.